Lecture 3
France Against Herself (and the World)

I. Introduction: Cultural Effervescence

II. Enter de Gaulle; Exit de Gaulle, 1945-1946
   A. A Time of Hope
   B. Dictator by Consent
   C. De Gaulle’s Vision for France; Headbutts with Reality
   D. De Gaulle and Indo-China
   E. The Domestic Political Scene
   F. Off in a Huff

III. The Fourth Republic
   A. A New Constitution
   B. Economic Challenges and Advantages
      1. Schuman Plan
      3. The Bugaboo of West German Rearmament and the EDC
   C. France’s Indo-China War
      1. Intransigence from Paris
      2. Evolution of the Fighting
      3. Domestic Discord
      4. Outside Supporters
      5. Dien Bien Phu
      6. The Geneva Accords
   D. Mendès-France: “Let Them Drink Milk!”
      1. Populist Backlash: Pierre Poujade
   E. Suez and the Turn to Europe
      1. Mollet, Adenauer and the Treaty of Rome
      2. France vs Britain

IV. The Algerian War and Return of de Gaulle
   A. The Situation in Algeria
   B. De Gaulle’s Doubts
   C. A Very Ugly War: Torture and Terror
   D. The Battle of Algiers
E. Domestic Opposition
F. De Gaulle Returns and Algerian Independence

V. The Fifth Republic
A. A Presidential Constitution
B. The Pantheonization of Jean Moulin
C. De Gaulle as Economic Modernizer
D. “Europe is the Answer”
E. The Force de Frappe
F. The Elysée Treaty
G. Withdrawal from NATO Command
H. Losing Touch
I. May ‘68
J. De Gaulle’s Final Departure