Lecture 4
Italy: Democracy and Its Discontents

I. Introduction

II. The Condition of Italy, 1944-46
   A. Civil War in the North
   B. Italy’s South: Back to the Middle Ages
   C. The Death and Moveable Corpse of il Duce
   D. The Myth – and Reality – of Italy’s Resistance Movement

III. The Era of de Gasperi, 1945-1953
   A. New Civil Service and Amnesty for Fascists
   B. The Elections of June 2, 1946
   C. The Christian Democratic Party (DC) and the Vatican
   D. Italy Votes for a Republic
   E. The Constitution of 1946
   F. Corbini and neo-Liberal Economics
   G. Expulsion of the Communists (PCI)
   H. The Marshall Plan: Italy Does It Its Way
   I. The September 1948 Elections
   J. De Gasperi’s Slide and the June 1953 Elections

IV. Italy in the 1950s: Recovery and its Discontents
   A. Italy and the Common Market (EEC)
   B. The Montesi Case and the Dark Side of Rome
      1. Class Division in the Capital
      2. Via Margutta, Via Veneto, and Cinecittà
      3. A Death on the Beach: Wilma Montesi
      4. The Muto Trial: Enter Piccioni, Caglio, and Montagna
      5. The Venice Trial and the Paparazzi

V. Italy and the Turbulent Sixties
   A. The 1960 Rome Summer Olympics
   B. “Two Italy’s” and Migration to the North
   C. Prosperity and Social Transformation
   D. Political Stagnation and Corruption
   E. Youth Protest and Rebellion, 1968
   F. Social Chaos and the Dawn of the Red Brigades