

Southern Cone, 1960s-2000s

<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Uruguay</u>	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Chile</u>
1961-64 Joao Goulart President (progressive/left govt.) ousted by 1964 military coup	traditional conservative democ.	1943-55: Juan Perón I, wife Evita (progressive populist); ousted by 1955 military coup	1970 Salvador Allende(UP) elected
1964-85 military dictatorship	1970s rise of Tupamaro urban guerrilla movt. – strong, but defeated ("State of Siege")	1973-76 Perón II (died), Isabela Perón govt. controlled by military	1973-88 post-coup military dictatorship headed by Pinochet; neoliberal economic model
1970s urban guerrilla defeated	1973 crisis of democracy	1970s: urban guerrilla movements (Montoneros [left Peronists], ELN) defeated	1988: plebiscite ends Pinochet rule
1980s – founding/growth of PT (Workers' Party)—electoral & mobilizational, labor base	1976-80 military dictatorship	1976-83 military dictatorship, "dirty war", >30,000 victims	1989-98 elected center-right governments rule through "pacts" with army
1985 return to elected gov'ts	1980s elected but conservative governments	1977 Madres de Plaza de Mayo vigils	1998 —> "Pinochet affair" -- int'l. and national prosecution, ended in his 2006 death, never tried/convicted
1990s electoral victories of PT at regional level	80s-90s founding of left Frente Amplio, (FA-- Broad Front), including Tupamaros	1982 defeat of Arg army in Malvinas	1999 centrist govt. of SP's Ricardo Lagos, in coalition w/other parties
2002 a Lula (PT) elected Pres.	FA rule in Montevideo	1983 return to civilian rule (centrist and neoliberal), trials of some top army war criminals	2005-6 Socialist Party's Michelle Bachelet elected Pres., social democratic more than "leftist," some neoliberal policies
2006 Lula re-elected Pres.	2005 victory of FA's Tabaré Vázquez as President, center-left policies	1990s formation of left coalition (Frente Grande)	2009-10 conserv. Piñera elected Pres.
2010 PT's Dilma Rousseff elected Pres, Re-elected in 2014	2010 FA reelected, José Mujica President	2003--> left governments: left Peronist Néstor Kirchner wins in 2003, wife Cristina Fernández in 2007, 2011	2013-14 Bachelet elected Pres. again
2016 Rousseff ousted in rightist parliamentary coup	2015 FA reelected (T. Vázquez Again)	2015 rightist/neolib Macri elected	